



# Grazing abandonment results in decline of zoolochoric species – an evidence from dark diversity analysis in Central European grasslands

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# fundamental question

- is species composition of CE **semi-natural grasslands still influenced** by change of feeding (and keeping) productive livestock



2017 07 06

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# history of CE semi-natural grasslands

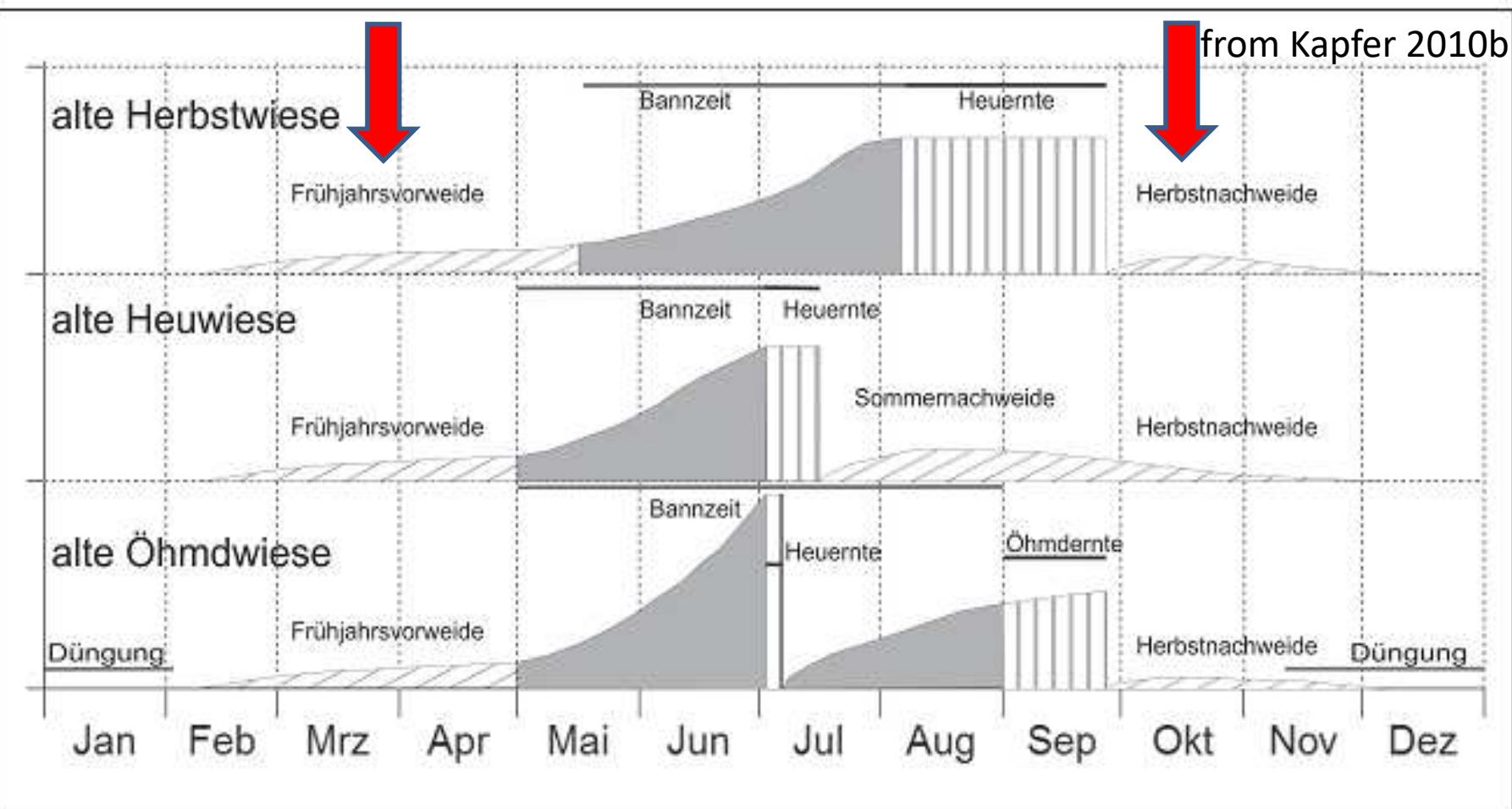
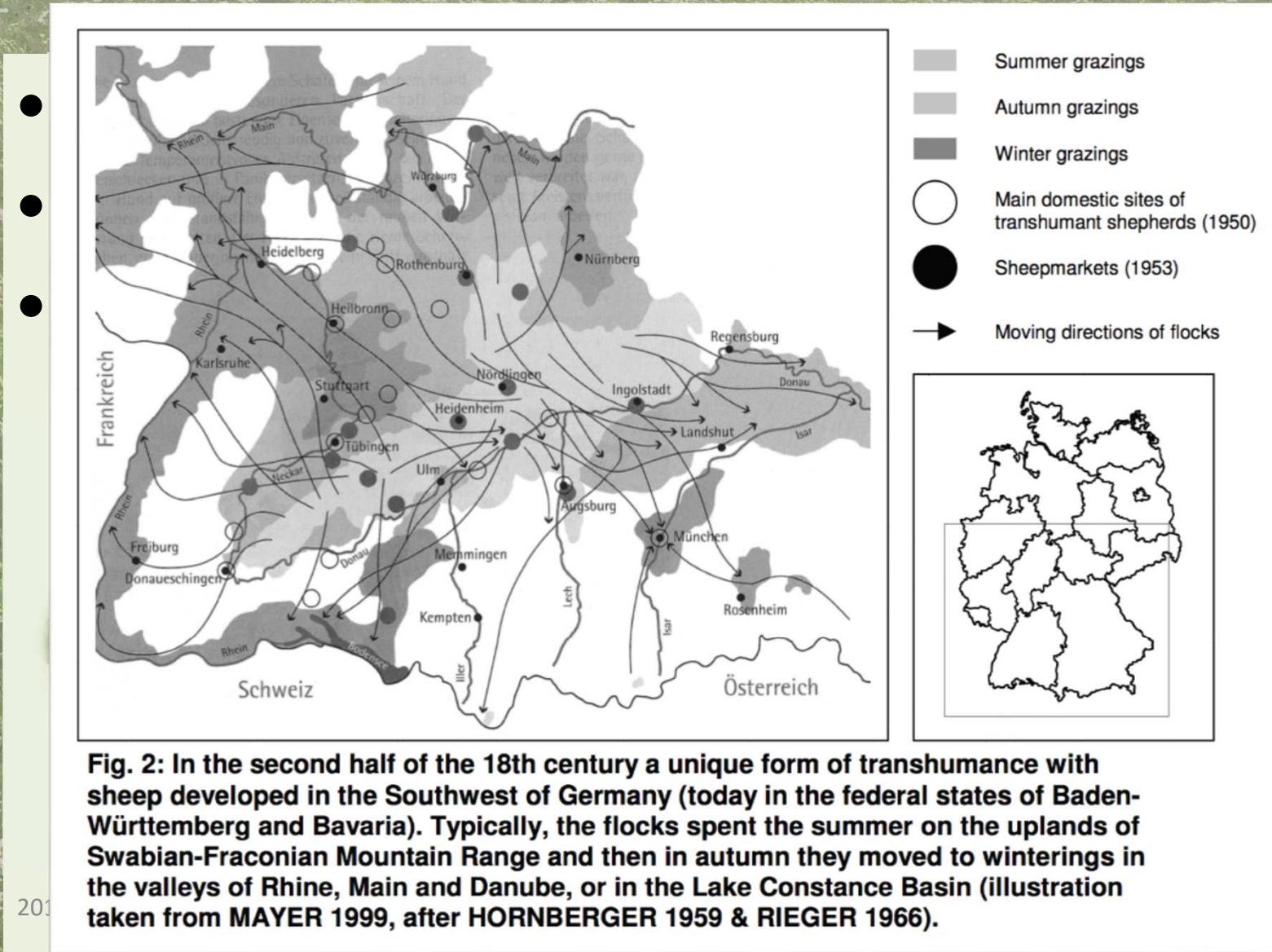


Abb. 4: Bewirtschaftungsschema der drei wichtigsten Wiesentypen der alten Dreizeilengewirtschaft.



# effects of grazing livestock



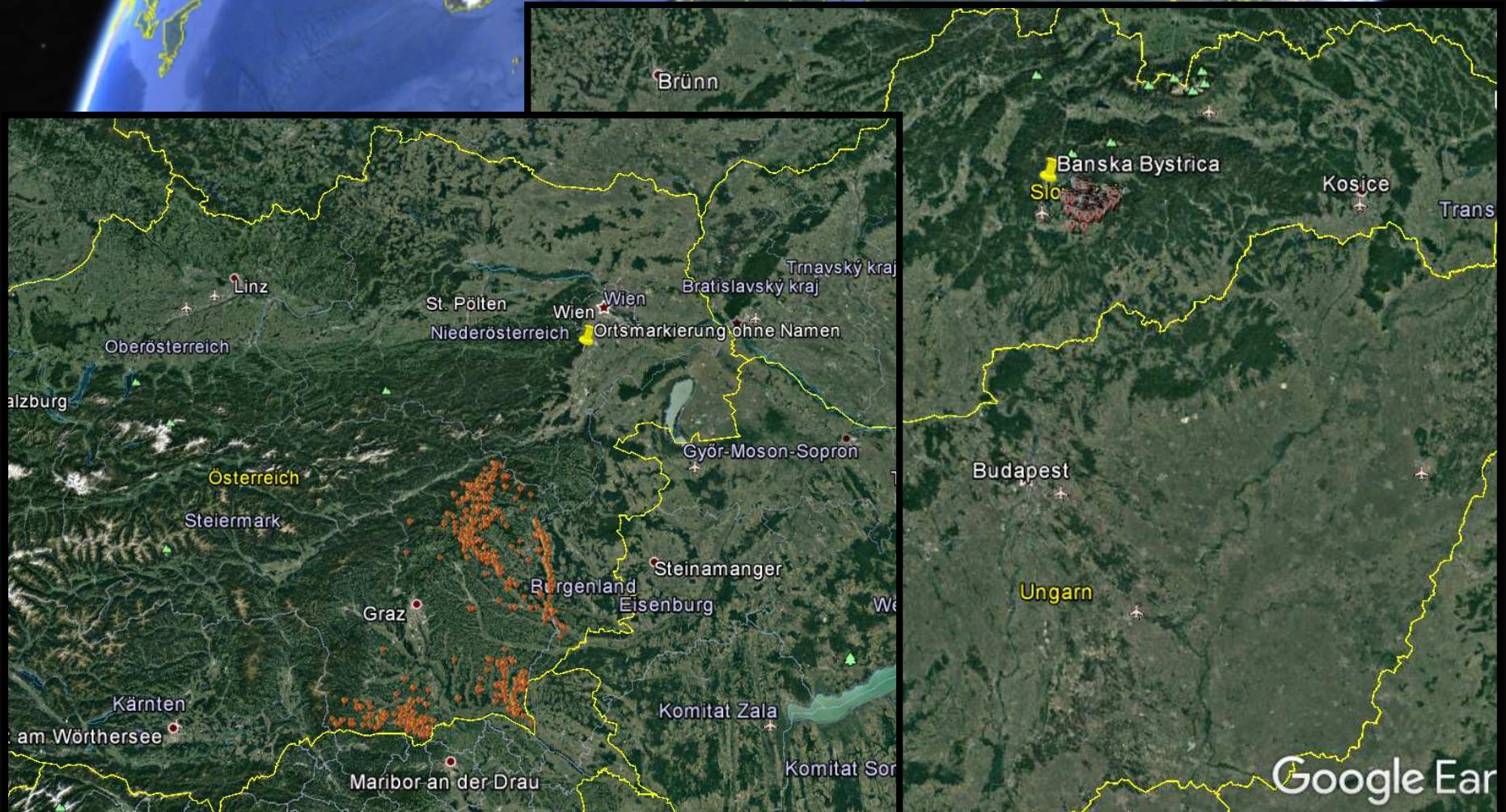


# the memory of grasslands





# investigation areas





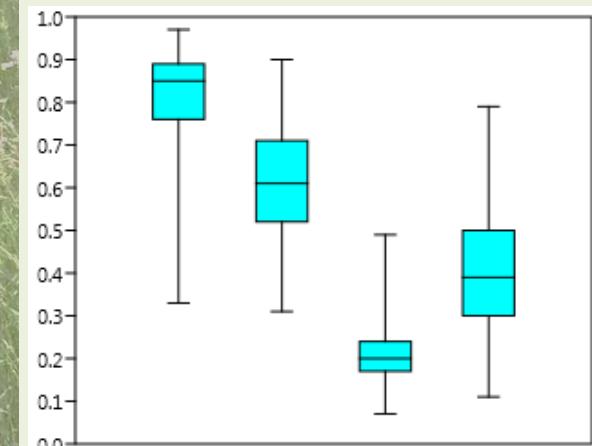
# dataset

plot-data	number of historical datasets (period)	number of recent datasets (period)
Slovakia	673 (1968-2001)	86 (2015-2016)
Austria	671 (1980-1993)	99 (2007-2016)

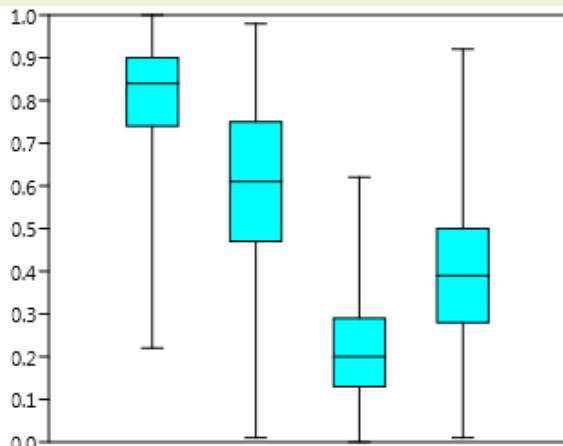


# proportion of zoolochoric species

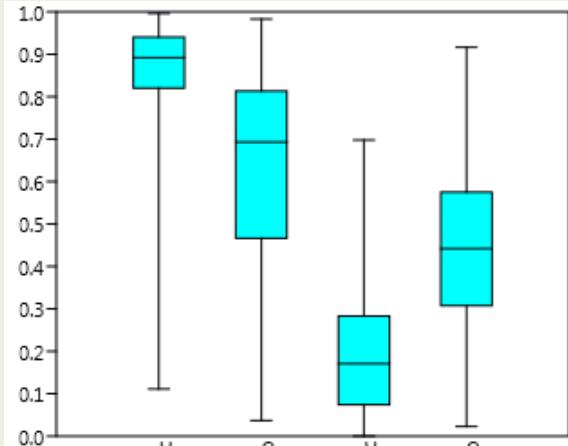
AT, recent (N=99)



AT, historic (N=673)



SL, historic (N=671)



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# „recent“ dark diversity based on historical datasets

## Beals Smoothing (see Lewis & al. 2015)

$$\text{Beal's probability index} = P_{ij} = \frac{1}{S_i - I_{ij}} \sum_{k \neq j} \frac{N_{jk} I_{ik}}{N_k}$$

where:  $S_i$  = number of species at community i

$I_{ij}$  = incidence (0, 1) of species j at community i

$N_{jk}$  = number of joint occurrences of species j and k

$I_{ik}$  = incidence (0, 1) of species k at community i

$N_k$  = number of occurrences of species k

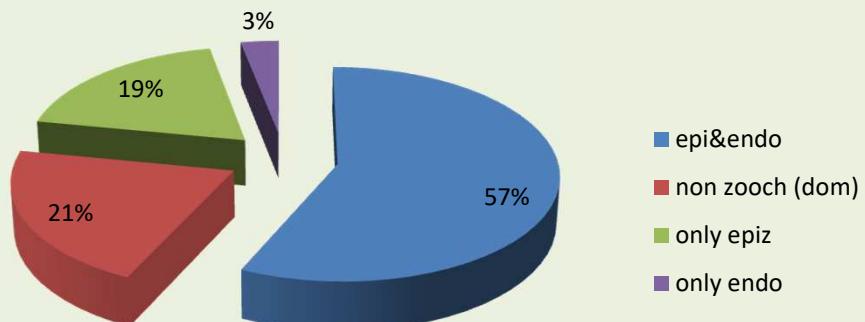
## calculation of probability of co-occurrence

- in recent dataset, calculated with historical dataset
- high threshold (0,5) to avoid positive mismatches

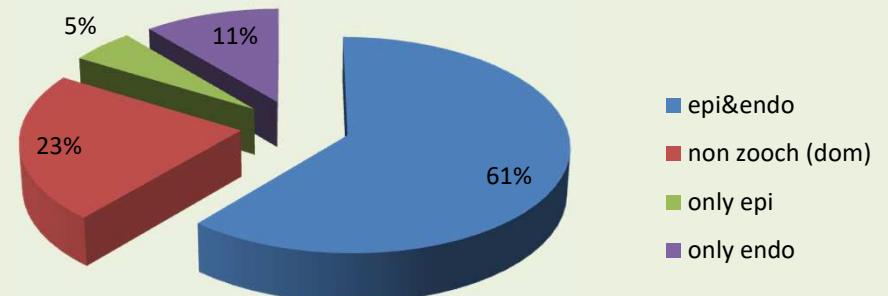


# results

AT



SL





# conclusion

## method

- easy effort for estimating change of important drivers of biodiversity on landscape scale
- avoiding problems of species turnover with directly plot based approaches
- not considering rare species



the end

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# dd comparison AT SL

Austria

	Beals Smoothing				domestic		non-domestic/?	
	frequ.	mean	min	max	epiz.	endoz.	epiz.	endoz.
Tragopogon pratensis agg.	67	0.54	0.50	0.57	x		x	x
Leontodon hispidus	51	0.59	0.50	0.66	x		x	
Cerastium holosteoides	49	0.62	0.51	0.70	x		x	
Lotus corniculatus	48	0.71	0.55	0.84	x	x	x	
Ranunculus acris	44	0.66	0.58	0.77	x	x	x	
Rumex acetosa	44	0.64	0.55	0.74	x	x	x	
Anthoxanthum odoratum	37	0.70	0.56	0.80	x	x	x	
Veronica chamaedrys agg.	37	0.54	0.50	0.60	x	x	x	
Trifolium pratense	35	0.81	0.61	0.89	x	x	x	
Briza media	32	0.57	0.50	0.67	x	x	x	
Vicia cracca agg.	30	0.51	0.50	0.53			x	
Leucanthemum vulgare agg.	29	0.69	0.51	0.82	x	x	x	
Cruciata glabra	28	0.54	0.50	0.64			x	
Trifolium repens	28	0.52	0.50	0.60	x	x	x	
Ajuga reptans	26	0.53	0.50	0.60			x	
Luzula campestris	25	0.55	0.50	0.65		x	x	
Arrhenatherum elatius	23	0.54	0.50	0.59	x	x	x	
Holcus lanatus	21	0.63	0.51	0.77	x	x	x	
Achillea millefolium agg.	19	0.67	0.56	0.73	x		x	
Daucus carota	16	0.53	0.50	0.57	x	x	x	
Trisetum flavescens	15	0.54	0.50	0.59	x		x	
Lathyrus pratensis	14	0.55	0.50	0.63	x	x	x	
Dactylis glomerata	12	0.60	0.51	0.69	x	x	x	
Plantago lanceolata	11	0.76	0.59	0.86	x	x	x	
Lychnis flos-cuculi	10	0.53	0.50	0.59			x	
Betonica officinalis	8	0.54	0.50	0.58			x	
Campanula patula	8	0.52	0.52	0.54			x	
Centaurea jacea agg.	7	0.57	0.53	0.62	x	x	x	
Thymus pulegioides	6	0.55	0.51	0.60	x	x	x	
Festuca pratensis agg.	5	0.54	0.50	0.59			x	
Prunella vulgaris	5	0.51	0.50	0.51	x	x	x	
Taraxacum sect. Ruderalia	4	0.52	0.51	0.53	x	x	x	
Hieracium bauhinii	3	0.51	0.50	0.53			x	
Rhinanthus minor	2	0.54	0.54	0.54	x	x	x	
Pimpinella saxifraga	2	0.51	0.50	0.52	x	x	x	
Polygala comosa	2	0.50	0.50	0.51			x	
Festuca rubra agg.	1	0.52	0.52	0.52	x	x	x	
Knautia arvensis	1	0.52	0.52	0.52			x	
sum	805	0.60	0.50	0.89				
dd-cases	805						Martin Magne, Institute of Plant Sciences, Karl-Franzens-University of Graz	
non zoochoric	93							

Slovakia

	Beals Smoothing				domestic		non-domestic/?	
	frequ.	mean	min	max	epiz.	endoz.	epiz.	endoz.
Leucanthemum vulgare agg.	43	0.64	0.50	0.69	x		x	x
Campanula patula	33	0.65	0.55	0.69			x	
Luzula campestris s.lat.	29	0.72	0.55	0.80		x		
Festuca pratensis	29	0.56	0.51	0.62			x	
Ranunculus acris	27	0.74	0.66	0.80	x	x	x	x
Stellaria graminea	25	0.57	0.51	0.61	x	x	x	x
Thymus pulegioides	24	0.55	0.50	0.66	x	x	x	x
Festuca rubra agg.	23	0.78	0.57	0.85	x	x	x	x
Hypericum maculatum	23	0.55	0.50	0.62			x	
Leontodon hispidus	21	0.57	0.51	0.62	x		x	x
Anthoxanthum odoratum agg.	20	0.75	0.56	0.81	x	x		
Alchemilla vulgaris spec. div.	20	0.72	0.52	0.78		x		
Nardus stricta	19	0.54	0.50	0.60	x	x	x	
Briza media	17	0.67	0.59	0.72	x	x		
Poa pratensis agg.	16	0.68	0.64	0.74	x	x	x	x
Rumex acetosa	14	0.79	0.63	0.84	x	x	x	
Lotus corniculatus	13	0.69	0.58	0.81	x	x	x	
Plantago lanceolata	12	0.73	0.61	0.79	x	x	x	x
Pimpinella saxifraga	12	0.56	0.50	0.61	x	x	x	x
Viola canina	12	0.55	0.51	0.60			x	
Trifolium pratense	11	0.67	0.57	0.74	x	x	x	x
Cruciata glabra	10	0.66	0.58	0.72			x	x
Veronica chamaedrys	9	0.70	0.50	0.82	x	x	x	x
Trifolium repens	7	0.65	0.52	0.75	x	x	x	x
Carex caryophyllea	5	0.51	0.50	0.52			x	
Agrostis capillaris	3	0.77	0.55	0.91	x	x	x	
Achillea millefolium agg.	3	0.75	0.58	0.85	x		x	
Cardamine pratensis agg.	3	0.53	0.52	0.53		x	x	x
Potentilla erecta	3	0.51	0.50	0.53		x	x	
Taraxacum sect. Ruderalia	3	0.50	0.50	0.50	x	x	x	x
Plantago media	2	0.52	0.50	0.53	x	x	x	x
Prunella vulgaris	2	0.51	0.51	0.52	x	x	x	x
Cerastium holosteoides	2	0.51	0.50	0.51	x		x	x
Deschampsia cespitosa	1	0.55	0.55	0.55	x	x	x	x
Trisetum flavescens	1	0.52	0.52	0.52	x		x	
sum	497	0.65	0.50	0.91				
dd cases	497							
non zoochoric	112							